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Education

Ph.D., Political Science, Harvard University, 1985.
A.M., Political Science, Harvard University, 1985.
A.B., *magna cum laude*, Social Studies, Harvard College, 1978.

Professional Experience and Honors

Bradley Prize Winner, for work “to restore, strengthen, and protect the principles and institutions of American exceptionalism,” Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation, 2018.

Named to the POLITICO 50, the magazine’s annual list of “the key thinkers, doers, and visionaries who are reshaping American politics and policy,” in *Politico*, September/October 2017.

Dengler-Dykema Distinguished Professor of Government, Claremont McKenna College, 2009-present.

Professor of Government, Claremont McKenna College, 2000-2009; Associate Professor, 1989-2000; Assistant Professor, 1983-1989.

Chairman, Department of Government, Claremont McKenna College, 1990-1992.

Director, The Henry Salvatori Center for the Study of Individual Freedom in the Modern World, Claremont McKenna College, 1989-2008; Associate Director, 1983-1989.

Editor, *Claremont Review of Books*, 2000-present.

Senior Fellow, The Claremont Institute for the Study of Statesmanship and Political Philosophy, 1983-present.

Vice Chairman, James Madison Commemoration Advisory Committee (appointed by the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives), the United States James Madison Commemoration Commission.

Member, Thomas Jefferson-Sally Hemings Scholars Commission.

Resident Tutor and Teaching Fellow in Government, Mather House, Harvard University, 1980-83; Non-resident Tutor and Teaching Fellow, 1978-1980.

Books

I Am the Change: Barack Obama and the Crisis of Liberalism, HarperCollins, 2012. Paperback edition, with a new preface, *Barack Obama and the Future of Liberalism*, HarperCollins, 2013.

Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness: Ten Years of the Claremont Review of Books, Rowman and Littlefield, 2011, co-editor (with John Kienker) and contributor.

The Federalist Papers, edited with a new introduction and notes, Penguin-Putnam, 1999. Signet Classic edition, 2003. New Signet Classic edition, 2013.

Keeping the Tablets: Modern American Conservative Thought, Harper and Row, 1988, co-editor with William F. Buckley, Jr.

Saving the Revolution: The Federalist Papers and the American Founding, The Free Press, 1987, editor and contributor. Lexington Books edition, with a new foreword, forthcoming.

Essays, Scholarly and Journalistic

From the Editor's Desk: Editorial essays in each quarterly issue of the *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2000-present.

"Trump's Norm-Breaking: Real or Imagined?," in *Law and Liberty*, December 13, 2018.

"America's Cold Civil War," lecture delivered at Hillsdale College, September 27, 2018. Revised and reprinted in *Imprimis*, October 2018.

"Breaking Norms Will Renew Democracy, Not Ruin It," in *The New York Times*, online and international editions, August 23, 2018. Reprinted as "So What if Trump Breaks Norms?," in the New York print edition, August 27, 2018, p. A27.

"Thinking About Trump," in *Claremont Review of Books*, Spring 2018, pp. 10-17.

"Trump's Debt to Reagan," in *The New York Times*, January 31, 2018.

"The Old New Left and the New New Left," in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2017, pp. 31-37.

"Donald Trump Is a Real Republican, and That's a Good Thing," in *The New York Times*, online and international editions, April 26, 2017. Printed as "Trump's Republican History Lesson," in the New York print edition, April 26, 2017, p. A25.

"The 'Hundred Days' Humbug," in *The Wall Street Journal*, April 26, 2017. Based on "The Hundred Days Hustle," in *Claremont Review of Books*, Spring 2017, p. 5.

“The Promise of President Trump,” in *The Wall Street Journal*, January 19, 2017.

“The Republican Trump,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Winter 2016/17, pp. 10-15.

“The Good War,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2016, p. 5. Reprinted in *National Review Online*, December 7, 2016.

“Moderation in Pursuit of Trump,” in *CRB Digital*, August 26, 2016.

“The Exaggerations and Illogic of ‘Never Trump,’” in *The Washington Post*, July 1, 2016. Posted online as “Why ‘Never Trump’ Conservatives Are Wrong about Trump,” in *The Washington Post* June 30, 2016.

“Trump and the Conservative Cause,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Spring 2016, pp. 10-16. A shorter version of this essay reprinted as “How Political Incorrectness Has Propelled Trump’s Success,” in *New York Post*, May 23, 2016.

“Books That Shaped Our Minds,” in *National Review*, November 19, 2015, pp. 76-77.

“When the College Madness Came to My Campus,” in *The Wall Street Journal*, November 18, 2015.

“The Obama Transformation versus the Reagan Revolution,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2015, pp. 26-33.

“You’re Fired!,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2015, p. 5. Reprinted as “‘You’re Fired’ Aims at Washington,” in *The Federalist*, September 9, 2015.

“Obama at Selma,” in *National Review*, April 6, 2015, pp. 18-20.

“Five Rounds with Harry Jaffa,” in *The Federalist*, January 16, 2015.

“Epilogue” to *Toward an American Conservatism: The Birth of Constitutional Conservatism during the Progressive Era*, eds. Johnathan O’Neill and Joseph Postrell, Palgrave Macmillan, 2014, pp. 267-272.

“Imbibing with Bill,” in *National Review*, December 16, 2013 pp. 46-47.

“The Tea Party, Conservatism, and the Constitution,” lecture delivered at Hillsdale College’s Allan P. Kirby, Jr. Center for Constitutional Studies and Citizenship, October 21, 2013. Reprinted in *Imprimis*, January 2014, and as “Tea is Served,” in *USA Today Magazine*, March 2014, pp. 22-24.

“No Thanks, Mr. President,” in *National Review Online*, September 5, 2013.

“The Wit of WFB,” in *National Review Online*, February 27, 2013.

“The New Patriotism,” in *National Review Online*, January 28, 2013.

“Flagging an Issue,” in *National Review Online*, October 23, 2012.

“An Ugly Debate,” in *National Review Online*, October 17, 2012.

“Barack Obama and the Crisis of Liberalism,” in the Heritage Foundation’s *First Principles*, October 15, 2012. Adapted from *I Am the Change: Barack Obama and the Crisis of Liberalism*, HarperCollins, 2012.

“Obama and the Founders,” letter to the editor (the author replies), in *National Review*, October 15, 2012, p. 4.

“Biden’s Old-School Demagogy,” in *National Review Online*, October 12, 2012.

“The View from the Harvard Club,” in *National Review Online*, October 4, 2012.

“Obama’s Truth,” in *National Review*, October 1, 2012, pp. 35-38. Adapted from *I Am the Change: Barack Obama and the Crisis of Liberalism*, HarperCollins, 2012.

“Obama Roanoke Doctrine: Profit Must Be Confiscated,” in *Investor’s Business Daily*, September 18, 2012.

“Reading Obama,” in *National Review Online*, September 7, 2012.

“Bicentennial Flashback,” in *National Review Online*, August 31, 2012.

“Reaganesque at the Republican Convention,” in *National Review Online*, August 30, 2012.

“Ronald Reagan and American Liberalism,” in *American Culture in Peril*, ed. Charles W. Dunn, University Press of Kentucky, 2012, pp. 13-31.

“Our Fighting Faith, Ten Years Later,” in *Confronting Terror: 9/11 and the Future of American National Security*, eds. Dean Reuter and John Yoo, Encounter Books, 2011, pp. 263-275.

“Report of the Scholars Commission on the Jefferson-Hemings Matter,” in *The Jefferson-Hemings Controversy: Report of the Scholars Commission*, ed. Robert F. Turner, Carolina Academic Press, 2011, pp. 3-18 (drafted by Turner in collaboration with 12 other scholars).

“The Stakes of Obamacare,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2010, pp. 10-16.

“The Constitution, At Last,” in *National Review*, May 17, 2010, pp. 24-28.

“The New New Deal,” lecture delivered at Hillsdale College, February 1, 2010. Reprinted in *Imprimis*, May/June 2010, and as “Saying No to the New New Deal,” in *USA Today Magazine*, November 2010, pp. 15-17.

“Foreword” to *The Thirties: A Reconsideration in the Light of the American Political Tradition*, eds. Morton J. Frisch and Martin Diamond, Northern Illinois University Press, 2010, pp. vii-xv.

“Conserving Liberalism? Conservatism, Modern Liberalism, and Classical Liberalism: A Symposium,” in *National Review*, December 7, 2009, p. 49.

“The Conservative Challenge,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2009, pp. 21-26.

“How Will Obama’s Liberalism Shape America?,” in *The Christian Science Monitor*, February 11, 2009, p. 9.

“Taking Back Patriotism,” in *National Review Online*, January 20, 2009.

“The Audacity of Barack Obama,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2008, pp. 10-15.

“Thinking About Originalism,” in *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, Summer 2008, pp. 1121-1128.

“Limited Government: Are the Good Times Really Over?,” lecture delivered at Hillsdale College, January 30, 2008. Reprinted in *Imprimis*, March 2008.

“The Nature of Rights in American Politics: A Comparison of Three Revolutions,” lecture delivered at the Heritage Foundation, October 14, 2007. Reprinted in the Heritage Foundation’s *First Principles Series*, September 30, 2008.

“Iraq and the Neoconservatives,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2007, pp. 8-13.

“Business as Usual,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2006, p. 3. Reprinted as “Why Politics Isn’t Business as Usual,” in *Los Angeles Times*, July 3, 2006.

“What NR Has Meant to Me,” in *National Review*, December 19, 2005, p. 65-66.

“Giving us Lincoln,” in *National Review*, 50th anniversary issue, November-December 2005, pp. 108-109.

“The Crisis of American National Identity,” lecture delivered at the Heritage Foundation, July 20, 2005. Reprinted in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2005, pp. 24-30, and in the Heritage Foundation’s *Heritage Lectures*, November 8, 2005.

“World War IV,” letter to the editor in response to Norman Podhoretz’s February 2005 piece, “The War Against World War IV,” in *Commentary*, May 1, 2005, pp. 3-4.

“Article VII: Ratification Clause,” in *The Heritage Guide to the Constitution*, eds. Edwin Meese III et al., Regnery Publishing, Inc., 2005, pp. 298-301.

“Democracy and the Bush Doctrine,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Winter 2004, pp. 18-21. Reprinted in *The Right War? The Conservative Debate on Iraq*, ed. Gary Rosen, Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 222-232.

“Four More Years,” lecture delivered at Hillsdale College, October 20, 2004. Revised and reprinted in *Imprimis*, November 2004, and as “Are President Bush and the Founding Fathers on the Same Page?,” in *USA Today Magazine*, March 2005, pp. 10-12.

“Frum Forum,” in response to David Frum’s April 7, 2003 piece, “Unpatriotic Conservatives,” in *National Review*, May 19, 2003, p. 16.

“Bush’s Bigger Bureaucracy,” in *Newsday*, June 23, 2002.

“Our Friend Tom,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Winter 2002, p. 3. Reprinted in *Human Events*, February 11, 2002.

“The Founders’ Views of Direct Democracy and Representation,” in *Democracy: How Direct?*, ed. Elliott Abrams, Rowman and Littlefield, 2002, pp. 1-18.

“Why We Fight,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2001, p. 3. Reprinted in *Human Events*, December 3, 2001.

“The Fate of Constitutional Government,” in *The Enduring Principles of the American Founding*, ed. Matthew Spalding, Heritage Books, 2001.

“Civility and Citizenship in Washington’s America and Ours,” lecture delivered at Hillsdale College, November 15, 2000. Reprinted in *Imprimis*, December 2000.

“The Republican Challenge,” in *National Review*, September 11, 2000, pp. 33-36.

“In Defense of Constitutional Democracy,” in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2000, p. 3. Reprinted in *Human Events*, December 1, 2000.

Columns (ten per year) for *IntellectualCapital.com*, an on-line magazine, 1996 - 2000.

“Responsibility in *The Federalist*,” in *Educating the Prince: Essays in Honor of Harvey Mansfield*, eds. Mark Blitz and William Kristol, Rowman and Littlefield, 2000, pp. 219-232.

“Edward C. Banfield, R.I.P.,” in *National Review*, November 8, 1999, pp. 16-18.

“Clinton v. the Constitution,” in *The Weekly Standard*, February 22, 1999, pp. 21-22.

“A New Birth of Freedom: Harry V. Jaffa and the Study of America,” in *Leo Strauss, the Straussians, and the American Regime*, eds. Kenneth L. Deutsch and John A. Murley, Rowman and Littlefield, 1999, pp. 265-282.

“All American?,” in *National Review*, December 7, 1998, pp. 52-55.

“What’s Wrong with Conservatism,” Bradley Lecture at the American Enterprise Institute, June 8, 1998. Available at www.aei.org.

“Statesmanship for America’s Future: The Value of Conservatism,” lecture delivered at the Claremont Institute’s President’s Club Retreat, May 30, 1998. Reprinted in *Vital Speeches of the Day*, August 1, 1998, pp. 615-621.

“25 Years after Roe, Untangling the Ruling,” in *The Washington Times*, January 22, 1998.

“Culture, Politics, and the American Founding,” in *Toward the Renewal of Civilization: Political Order and Culture*, eds. T. William Boxx and Gary M. Quinlivan, Eerdmans, 1998, pp. 42-55.

“The Promise of American Citizenship,” in *Immigration and Citizenship in the 21st Century*, ed. Noah M. J. Pickus, Rowman and Littlefield, 1998, pp. 3-39.

“Is There a Worldwide Conservative Crack-up?,” in *The Weekly Standard*, August 25/September 1, 1997, pp. 27-28.

“Counterrevolution, Anyone? Reclaiming the Academy by Re-creating It,” in *Philanthropy*, Summer 1997, pp. 24-25.

“Rights Revolution,” in *The Dallas Morning News*, June 30, 1996.

“The American Centuries,” in *The Concise Conservative Encyclopedia*, ed. Brad Morris III, The Free Press, 1996, pp. 203-206.

“The Party of Lincoln at the Crossroads: Do Principles Matter?,” pamphlet published by the Claremont Institute, 1996.

“Term Limits: Declare Victory and Go Home,” in *The Weekly Standard*, October 30, 1995.

“Reaping What Voters Sowed,” in *Los Angeles Times*, September 15, 1995.

“Conservatism Going Through Changes,” in *USA Today*, June 9, 1995.

“Good Vibrations,” in *National Review West*, January 23, 1995.

“The Different Enlightenments: Theory and Practice in the Enlightenment,” in *The Ambiguous Legacy of the Enlightenment*, ed. William A. Rusher, University Press of America, Inc., 1995, pp. 102-119.

“The Founding and American Unity,” in *Reinventing the American People: Unity and Diversity Today*, ed. Robert Royal, Ethics and Public Policy Center and William B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., 1995, pp. 93-102.

“Natural Law and a Limited Constitution,” *University of Southern California Interdisciplinary Law Review*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1995, pp. 549-565.

“Natural Right in the American Revolution,” in *Three Beginnings: Revolution, Rights and the Liberal State*, eds. Stephen F. Englehart and John Allphin More, Jr., Peter Lang Publishing, 1994, pp. 115-131.

“Political Parties, the Constitution, and the Future of American Politics,” in *American Political Parties and Constitutional Politics*, eds. Peter Schramm and Bradford P. Wilson, Rowman & Littlefield, 1993, pp. 229-247.

“The Trouble with Term Limits,” in *Profile*, Fall 1992.

“Cicero and the Natural Law Tradition in America,” *Ciceroniana*, VII (1992), pp. 161-169.

“Limit Government, Not Terms,” in *The Wall Street Journal*, August 1, 1991.

“Thomas Cuts at Democrats’ Moral Capital,” in *Los Angeles Times*, July 4, 1991.

“Civility and Citizenship in the American Founding,” in *Civility and Citizenship in Liberal Democratic Societies*, ed. Edward C. Banfield, Paragon House, 1991, pp. 57-74. Reprinted as “Character, Citizenship, and Constitutional Origins,” in *The Content of America’s Character*, ed. Don E. Eberly, Madison Books, 1995, pp. 95-107.

“Education and Politics: Lessons from the American Founding,” in *The University of Chicago Legal Forum*, 1991, pp. 101-122.

“We Won’t Let Anyone Govern,” in *Los Angeles Times*, November 8, 1990.

“Conservatives’ Last Leg Faces the Saw,” in *Los Angeles Times*, July 5, 1990.

“Bad Housekeeping: The Case Against Congressional Term Limitations,” in *Policy Review*, Summer 1990, pp. 20-25. Reprinted in *Limiting Legislative Terms*, eds. Gerald Benjamin and Michael J. Malbin, Congressional Quarterly Press, 1992, pp. 241-250.

“Ronald Reagan,” in *The Encyclopedia of the American Constitution*, vol. 5, Macmillan, 1990.

“Straussians and Paleos,” letter to the editor (the author replies), in *National Review*, November 10, 1989, p. 9.

“A Straussian Debate,” letter to the editor (the author replies), in *National Review*, October 13, 1989, pp. 9-10.

“Education, Cultural Relativism, and the American Founding,” in *The Intercollegiate Review*, Spring 1989, pp. 35-42.

“The Public Philosophy of the New Freedom and the New Deal,” in *The New Deal Legacy: Critique and Reappraisal*, ed. Robert Eden, Greenwood Press, 1989, pp. 155-166.

“Separation of Powers and the Administrative State,” in *The Imperial Congress: Crisis in the Separation of Powers*, eds. Gordon Jones and John Marini, Pharos Books, 1989, pp. 1-21. Reprinted in the Heritage Foundation’s *First Principles Series*, December 17, 2007.

“Pledge Issue Reveals Rift in America’s View of Itself,” in *Los Angeles Times*, October 3, 1988.

“Conservatives Reflect on Reagan Shortcomings,” in *Los Angeles Times*, August 17, 1988.

“The Revolution That Wasn’t,” in *Los Angeles Times*, August 15, 1988.

“The Founders and the Classics,” in *The Revival of Constitutionalism*, ed. James W. Muller, University of Nebraska Press, 1988, pp. 43-68. This essay also appears in *The American Founding: Essays on the Formation of the Constitution*, eds. J. Jackson Barlow, Leonard W. Levy, and Ken Masugi, Greenwood Press, 1988, pp. 57-90.

“Natural Law and the Constitution: *The Federalist’s View*,” in *Constitutionalism in Perspective: The United States Constitution in Twentieth Century Politics*, ed. Sarah B. Thurow, University Press of America, 1988, pp. 155-181.

“The Higher Law and ‘Original Intent,’” in *The Intercollegiate Review*, Spring 1987, pp. 9-13. Reprinted in *First Principles*, August 31, 2010.

“The Reagan Revolution and the Legacy of the New Deal: Obstacles to Party Realignment,” in *The 1984 Election and the Future of American Politics*, eds. Peter W. Schramm and Dennis J. Mahoney, Carolina Academic Press, 1987, pp. 245-264.

“Shanty Time,” in *National Review*, September 26, 1986, pp. 33-36.

“For the Record,” letter to the editor (the author replies), in *National Review*, August 9, 1985, pp. 4-6.

“No Fun in the Sun,” in *National Review*, June 14, 1985, p. 38.

“Is Conservatism Un-American?,” in *National Review*, March 22, 1985, pp. 28-37.

“Woodrow Wilson and the Statesmanship of Progress,” in *Natural Right and Political Right*, eds. Peter W. Schramm and Thomas B. Silver, Carolina Academic Press, 1984, pp. 103-127.

“Jeane Kirkpatrick: Not Quite Right,” in *National Review*, October 29, 1982, pp. 1341-1343.

“Conservatism and the Founding Fathers,” in *National Review*, April 2, 1982, pp. 350-375.

“Comments on Conservatism and Modernism,” letter to the editor in response to Jeffrey Hart’s November 27, 1981 piece, “An Intelligent Woman’s Guide to Modern American Conservatism,” in *National Review*, December 25, 1981 p. 1550.

“The Rhetoric of Freedom,” in *National Review*, April 3, 1981, pp. 360-361.

“The Reasonableness of Conservatism,” in *National Review*, December 31, 1980, pp. 1592-1594.

“The Movement of Student Opinion,” in *National Review*, November 23, 1979, pp. 1483-1485.

“A Special Meaning of the Declaration of Independence,” in *National Review*, July 6, 1979, pp. 850-859. A longer version of this essay reprinted as the “Introduction” to *American Conservatism and the American Founding*, Harry V. Jaffa, Carolina Academic Press, 1985, pp. 1-17.

“Up from Modernity,” in *National Review*, September 15, 1978, pp. 1145-1147. Reprinted in *Solzhenitsyn at Harvard*, ed. Ronald Berman, Ethics and Public Policy Center, 1980, pp. 48-56.

Book Reviews

“Between Liberalism and Democracy,” a review of Yascha Mount, *The People vs. Democracy: Why Our Freedom Is in Danger and How to Save It*, in *National Review*, June 11, 2018, pp. 36-37.

“Reading WFB,” in *National Review*, March 24, 2008, pp. 70-72.

“No Euphoria Yet,” a review of Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, *Making War to Keep Peace*; Norman Podhoretz, *World War IV: The Long Struggle Against Islamofascism*; and John Agresto, *Mugged by Reality: The Liberation of Iraq and the Failure of Good Intentions*, in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2007, pp. 23-26.

“The Male Calling,” a review of Harvey C. Mansfield, *Manliness*, in *National Review*, May 8, 2006, pp. 45-46.

“Money Man,” a review of Rod Chernow, *Alexander Hamilton*, in *Commentary*, November 2004, pp. 81-84.

“An American Original,” a review of Thomas L. Jeffers, ed., *The Norman Podhoretz Reader: A Selection of His Writings from the 1950s through the 1990s*, in *National Review*, March 8, 2004, pp. 45, 49.

“The Eagle’s Flight,” a review of Michael Novak, *On Two Wings: Humble Faith and Common Sense at the American Founding*, in *National Review*, April 8, 2002, pp. 44-45.

“The Adams Family: The Genteel Decline of America’s First Dynasty,” a review of Richard Brookhiser, *America’s First Dynasty: The Adamses, 1735-1918*, in *Claremont Review of Books*, Winter 2002, p. 12. Reprinted in *Human Events*, February 11, 2002.

“The Age of Reagan,” a review of Steven F. Hayward, *The Age of Reagan*; Andrew E. Busch, *Ronald Reagan and the Politics of Freedom*; and Kiron K. Skinner, Annelise Anderson, and Martin Anderson, eds., *Reagan, In His Own Hand*, in *Claremont Review of Books*, Summer 2001, pp. 12-13, 24. Reprinted in *Human Events*, August 27, 2001.

“A New Birth of Freedom,” a review of Harry V. Jaffa, *A New Birth of Freedom: Abraham Lincoln and the Civil War*, in *Claremont Review of Books*, Fall 2000, pp. 8-10. Reprinted in *Human Events*, December 1, 2000.

“Speaking Right,” a review of William F. Buckley, Jr., *Let Us Talk of Many Things*, in *The Weekly Standard*, August 7, 2000, pp. 37-39.

“Bearish on Teddy,” a review of H. W. Brands, *TR: The Last Romantic*, in *The National Interest*, Summer 1998, pp. 105-109.

Review of Jerry Z. Muller, ed., *Conservatism: An Anthology of Social and Political Thought from David Hume to the Present*, in *The Wilson Quarterly*, vol. XXI, no. 2, Spring 1997, pp. 103-104.

“A Founding Father Lost in Controversy,” a review of Joseph Ellis, *American Sphinx: The Character of Thomas Jefferson*, and Conor Cruise O’Brien, *The Long Affair: Thomas Jefferson and the French Revolution, 1785-1800*, in *The Wall Street Journal*, February 11, 1997.

“Oh, Holy Government,” a review of Marvin Olasky, *Fighting for Liberty and Virtue: Political and Cultural Wars in Eighteenth Century America*, in *The Weekly Standard*, April 15, 1996.

“Up-to-Date Abe,” a review of David Donald, *Lincoln*, in *The Wall Street Journal*, October 17, 1995.

“I’m a Victim, You’re a Victim,” a review of Charles J. Sykes, *A Nation of Victims*, in *National Review*, January 18, 1993, pp. 48-49.

“All Against All,” a review of Leo Strauss, *The Rebirth of Classical Political Rationalism* (ed. Thomas Pangle), in *National Review*, August 18, 1989, pp. 39-43.

“The Pillars of Hercules,” a review of Walter Berns, *Taking the Constitution Seriously*, in *National Review*, April 15, 1988, pp. 47-48.

“The Closing of Allan Bloom’s Mind,” a review of Allan Bloom, *The Closing of the American Mind*, in *The American Spectator*, August 1987, pp. 14-17.

Review of Forrest McDonald, *Novus Ordo Seclorum: The Intellectual Origins of the Constitution*, and M.E. Bradford, *Remembering Who We Are: Observations of a Southern Conservative*, in *The American Spectator*, May 1986, pp. 35-37.

“Conservative Dilemmas,” a review of Merrill D. Peterson, *Thomas Jefferson: Writings*, and Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr., *Selected Letters of Edmund Burke*, in *The American Spectator*, June 1985, pp. 36-38.

“Reconnecting History,” a review of Thomas B. Silver, *Coolidge and the Historians*, in *National Review*, February 24, 1984, pp. 52-54.

Review of Katherine Auspitz, *The Radical Bourgeoisie*, in *The American Spectator*, March 1983, pp. 38-39.

“Counterfeiting Scholarship and Idealism,” a review of William Appleman Williams, *Empire as a Way of Life*, in *Chronicles of Culture*, July/August 1981, pp. 25-26.

Review of John LeBoutillier, *Harvard Hates America: The Odyssey of a Born-Again American*, in *National Review*, December 18, 1978, p. 1557.

Review of Robert Nisbet, *Sociology as an Art Form*, in *The Alternative: An American Spectator*, April 1977, pp. 28-29.

Review of John Lukacs, *The Last European War*, in *The Alternative: An American Spectator*, October 1976, pp. 28-30.

Professional Affiliations

Board of Directors, The Henry Salvatori Center for the Study of Individual Freedom in the Modern World, Claremont McKenna College, 2008-present.

Board of Directors, The John M. Ashbrook Center for Public Affairs, Ashland University, 2006-present.

Council on Moral and Political Thought, the James Madison Program in American Ideals and Institutions, Princeton University, 2000-present.

Vice Chairman, The Philip M. McKenna Foundation, 2000-present.

Board of Directors, The Philip M. McKenna Foundation, 1995-present.

Board of Directors, The Claremont Institute for the Study of Statesmanship and Political Philosophy, 1983-present.

Contributor, *National Review*, 1978-present.

Contributing Editor, *IntellectualCapital.com*, 1996-2000.

National Association of Scholars.

Board of Directors, California Association of Scholars.

American Political Science Association.